## **Table of Contents**

List of	f Documents	7
Foreword		11
Chapt	er 1: Introduction	13
1.1	Issues for Further Discussion	20
Chapt	er 2: The United Nations Regular Budget	21
2.1	Charter Provisions and Financial Rules	21
2.2	The Assessment Principle ("Capacity to Pay") and Its Applications and Modifications	24
2.3	The Present Budget Procedure	29
2.4	Problem Areas and Recent Reform Attempts	40
2.5	Issues for Further Discussion	48
Chapt	er 3: The Financing of Peacekeeping Operations	49
3.1	Peacekeeping Activities as Part of the Regular Budget (UNTSO and UNMOGIP)	50
3.2	The First Crisis of Finance	51
3.3	The Second Crisis of Finance During the 1990s	55
3.4	The Third Financial Crisis: The United States Continues not to Pay Its Obligatory Contributions on Time	56
3.5	Issues for Further Discussion	64
Chapt Pro	er 4: The Financing of Selected Special Funds and grammes of the United Nations	65
4.1	The United Nations Development Programme (UNDP)	67

4.2	The United Nations Environment Programme (UNEP)71	
4.3	The United Nations Population Fund (UNFPA)	
4.4	The United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees (UNHCR) 78	
4.5	United Nations Children's Fund (UNICEF)	
4.6	United Nations Relief and Works Agency for Palestine Refugees in the Near East (UNRWA)	
4.7	World Food Programme (WFP)	
4.8	The Pattern of Contributions in Comparison	
4.9	Issues for Further Discussion	
Chapter 5: The Search for New Innovative Financing Sources: Proposals for Reform		
5.1	Issues for Further Discussion	
Chapt	er 6: Glossary113	
Chapt	er 7: Appendix	
7.1	The Specialized Agencies of the UN – An Overview	
7.2	The United Nations System – A Financial Overview, 2000 – 2017 138	
Chapt	er 8: Bibliography143	
8.1	Primary Literature	
8.2	Secondary Literature	
0.2	Relevant Internet Links	