

Contents

List of Maps, Tables and Figures	7
Maps	7
Tables	10
Figures	14
Preface	15
Chapter 1. Introduction	25
(a) Ethnic maps as instruments and their different roles – a general overview	25
(b) Methods of investigation	34
(c) The region examined	38
(d) The perception(s) of nationality in the Balkan Peninsula	40
(e) The influence of Western science and political goals	47
Chapter 2. Ethnic Maps and their Background (1840s–1920s)	53
(a) The first generation of ethnic maps (1840s–1870s) – the emergence of Slavs	53
(b) The second generation – growing rivalry and diversifying approaches during the Great Eastern Crisis	79
(c) From the turn of the century to the First World War – from science to propaganda	109
Chapter 3. Data Reliability and Visualization Methods	133
(a) Visualization techniques	134
(b) Criticism of data reliability and its interpretations	150
(c) The complexity of identity – problems of comparison (measuring migration and ethnic changes)	208
(d) Summary	228
Chapter 4. Maps	231
Appendix. List of Historical Maps	281

Contents

Bibliography	293
(a) Archival and printed sources	293
(b) Literature	294

List of Maps, Tables and Figures

Maps

Map 1. A part of Müller's sketch map	59
Map 2. Parts of the sketch map of Hahn (1861)	66
Map 3. Romanians in Serbia (1866)	67
Map 4. The plan of Calice (Austrian ambassador to Constantinople) from 1896	107
Map 5. Ethnographic distribution of the population of Macedonia	109
Map 6. A simplified ethnic map of the Balkans for Hungarian military officers	116
Map 7. The linguistic map of Belić in the Balkans	117
Map 8. A simplified sketch map of the evolution of Cvijić's ideas	121
Map 9. The ethnic map of Chekrezi, on the southern border of Albania, in 1913	139
Map 10. Schultze-Jena's map from the last years of Ottoman rule, published in 1927	140
Map 11. Hasluck's map from 1930, showing ethnic diversity in Macedonia in 1923	140
Map 12. Ethnic/religious map of European Turkey based on the census of 1906	209
Map 13a. Kaza-level administrative map of Tuna and Edirne Vilayets after 1878	232
Map 13b. Kaza-level administrative map of Macedonian vilayets after 1900	233
Map 14a. Kaza-level ethnographic map of Tuna and Edirne Vilayets after 1831	234
Map 14b. Kaza-level ethnographic map of Tuna and Edirne Vilayets after 1831	235
Map 15. Ethnic map of Macedonia prior to 1878 (Extrait)	236
Map 16. Ethnographic map of North-Macedonia (Kosovo Vilayet) before 1878 (Austrian version)	237

List of Maps, Tables and Figures

Map 17. Ethnic map of South-Macedonia prior to 1878 (English version)	238
Map 18. Ethnic map of South-Macedonia in 1903 (Ottoman version)	239
Map 19. Ethnic map of Macedonia prior to 1878 (based on the Ottoman census)	240
Map 20. Ethnic map of Macedonia in 1881 (based on the Ottoman census)	241
Map 21. Ethnographic patch map of Macedonia, cca. 1878 (Austrian version – Sax)	242
Map 22. Ethnographic patch map of Macedonia, cca. 1900 (Austrian version)	243
Map 23. Religious patch map of Macedonia, cca. 1900 (Austrian version)	244
Map 24. Kaza-level religious pie chart map of Macedonia, cca. 1900 (Austrian version)	245
Map 25. Kaza-level ethnic pie chart map of Macedonia, cca. 1900 (Austrian version)	246
Map 26. Christian schools in Macedonia, cca. 1900	247
Map 27. Churches and schools in Macedonia, cca. 1900 (based on Phocas-Cosmetatos)	248
Map 28. Ethnographic distribution of the population in Saloniki Vilayet (Gopčević, 1889)	249
Map 29. Ethno-religious distribution of the population in Macedonia (based on Känchov's trip in 1894)	250
Map 30. Ethnographic distribution of the population in Macedonia according to Nikolaidēs (1899)	251
Map 31. Ethnographic distribution of the population in Macedonia according to Ivanov (1912)	252
Map 32. Majority patch map of Macedonia from 1905 (Austrian)	253
Map 33. Ethnic distribution of the Christian population according to R. von Mach (1906)	254
Map 34. Religious distribution of the population in Tuna and Edirne Vilayets, cca. 1873	255
Map 35. Ethnic distribution of the population in Edirne Vilayet, cca. 1873	256

Maps

Map 36. Ethno-religious distribution of the urban population in Tuna and Edirne Vilayets, cca. 1874	257
Map 37. Religious distribution of the Christian population in Macedonia and Thrace (Syllogos and the Greek Patriarchate, 1878)	258
Map 38. Language distribution of the Christian population in Macedonia and Thrace (Syllogos and the Greek Patriarchate, 1878)	258
Map 39. Ethnic distribution of the urban population in Tuna Vilayet before 1878	259
Map 40. Significance and central function of towns in Tuna Vilayet, 1876	260
Map 41. Churches and mosques in the towns of Tuna Vilayet, 1876	261
Map 42. Inns (han) and baths (hamam) in the towns of Tuna Vilayet, 1876	262
Map 43. Stores and bazaar shops in the towns of Tuna Vilayet, 1876	263
Map 44. Religious distribution of the population in Edirne Vilayet, cca. 1881	264
Map 45. Ethnic distribution of the population in Edirne Vilayet, cca. 1881	264
Map 46. Ethnic distribution of the population in Kosovo Vilayet and the proportion of muhadjirs, cca. 1881	265
Map 47. Ethnic distribution of the population in Seres Sanjak, cca. 1881 (Hondros)	266
Map 48. Ethnic distribution of the population in Seres Sanjak, cca. 1894 (Känčov)	267
Map 49. Religious distribution of the population in Saloniki Vilayet in 1880	268
Map 50. Ethnic distribution of the population in Dobrudža before 1878	269
Map 51. Average family size for Muslim and Christian population in Dobrudža before 1878	270
Map 52. Settlement-level ethnic map of southern Macedonia (Ivanov, cca. 1910)	271

List of Maps, Tables and Figures

Map 53. Religious distribution of the population in Dobrudja and the Danubian vilayet according to Moshnin (Russian, 1877)	272
Map 54. Ethnic distribution of the population in Dobrudja according to Ionesco (Romanian, 1852)	273
Map 55. Ethnic distribution of the urban population in Northern Bulgaria (Russian, 1877)	274
Map 56. Sketch map on the ethnic distribution of the population in Albania (cca. 1912)	275
Map 57. The boundaries and ethnic contact zone of the Albanian nation (Ottoman version, 1908)	276
Map 58. The boundaries and ethnic contact zone of the Albanian nation (Austria-Hungary, 1917)	277
Map 59. The boundaries and ethnic contact zone of the Albanian nation (Bulgarian version, 1918)	278
Map 60. Ethnographic data on Albania and the sanjak of Novipazar according to Roukis (1884)	279
Map 61. Ethnic map of the Balkans in 1910 (based on Ottoman salname)	280

Tables

Table 1. Simplified correspondence table of different interpretations of nations, as used by Austrian cartographers	44
Table 2. Examples of comparable data pairs of Verković (Patriarchate, 1860s) and the Extrait (1873)	75
Table 3. Incomparable data pairs of Verković (Patriarchate, 1860s) and the Extrait (1873, p. 144)	77
Table 4. The data behind Stanford's map (left) on the ethnic composition of Greater Bulgaria, and the Russian version (right)	84
Table 5. The population of Macedonia, according to Laveleye, c. 1868	93
Table 6. Austrian statistics on Kosovo vilayet in 1876	97
Table 7. Ethnic proportions in the reorganized Kosovo vilayet in 1910 based on Ottoman sources	97

Tables

Table 8. Parts from Ivanov’s statistics relying on the 1873 data	124
Table 9. Five estimates of the population of Macedonia	147
Table 10. The Proportion of Muslims from total populace in 1876 and in the 1900s (% and 1,000 persons)	148
Table 11. Greek kaza- and sanjak-level ethnic data on the population of Macedonia and Thrace I (rounded values)	149
Table 12. Greek kaza- and sanjak-level ethnic data on the population of Macedonia and Thrace II	149
Table 13. The consequences of administrative reforms on territorial divisions (on the example of Danube vilayet)	152
Table 14. Four different statistics on the ethnoreligious composition of the Danube Vilayet	162
Table 15. Sanjak-level ethnoreligious proportions of Danube Vilayet in 1874–75 according to Ottoman sources	163
Table 16. The differences between Teplov’s two datasets	165
Table 17. The male population of Danube Vilayet based on consecutive Ottoman registers (in thousands)	165
Table 18. Some European data series based on Ottoman sources	166
Table 19. A comparison between Teplov’s pre-war numbers (I) and the first post-war conscriptions	171
Table 20. Two – contradictory – data series from Teplov	171
Table 21. Greek data manipulation regarding the ethnic composition of Aydin vilayet	179
Table 22. The ethnic pattern of Izmir sanjak, based on contemporary calculations and a modern one	179
Table 23. An example of the Ottoman use of Exarchist conscription: religious (ethnic) distribution in Kostursko kaza and the decision made by the authorities regarding the distribution of ecclesiastic property	183
Table 24. Decision made by the Ottoman authorities in 1910 based on the data above (original entries)	184
Table 25. The proportion of Muslims in Rumelia around 1870, according to four estimates at vilayet level	185
Table 26. Differences between the official Ottoman census and the numbers of Muslims and the Christian population according to Teplov in the 1870s	185

List of Maps, Tables and Figures

Table 27. Ethnic distribution of some kazas according to a document submitted by Lord Fitzmaurice to Earl Granville, 1880 (male population)	188
Table 28. Another estimate for the same area (male population, 1873)	188
Table 29. Italian source (Hondros) on the population of the same territories, 1881 (total population)	189
Table 30. Ethnic distribution of some kazas, according to a document submitted by Lord Fitzmaurice to Earl Granville (male population)	191
Table 31. Another table for the same area (Extrait, male population, 1873)	192
Table 32. British statistics on the sanjak of Philippopolis before 1878	192
Table 33. Ottoman statistics in 1880, case of the Plovdiv sanjak evidenced	193
Table 34. Summaries of the British, Greek and Ottoman statistics (only for Plovdiv sanjak)	193
Table 35. Denominational distribution in the vilayet of Saloniki in 1903, according to an Ottoman conscription (in thousands)	194
Table 36. Ethnic and religious proportions in Janina vilayet between 1880–1912, based on different censuses	195
Table 37. Contradictory estimates and censuses of the population of Ottoman Macedonia and Thrace (end of 19th century)	196
Table 38. Differences between the published data and the original manuscript on the ethnic pattern of the Balkans I	200
Table 39. Differences in population numbers between manuscripts from two consecutive years for the same region (from the reports of Consul Pára)	201
Table 40. The change in the number of schools within one year, 1901–2 (1902 values are in brackets)	202
Table 41. Differences between population estimates at kaza level (small units) at the turn of the 20th century	204
Table 42. Part of the statistics found in Nachlass Kral, HHStA, Wien (Monastir sanjak, c. 1900)	205

Tables

Table 43. A comparison of Brancov's and the Greek Patriarchate's data on Greeks and Bulgarians in Macedonia from 1877 and the 1900s	206
Table 44. Ethnic pattern of the transition zone towards Albania	207
Table 45. The vilayet-level calculation of Jakšić, head of the Serbian Statistical Bureau, prior to 1875	212
Table 46. Ethnic distribution in the three Macedonian vilayets in 1905, based on the data of the General Inspectorate (population in thousands and in %)	212
Table 47. The vilayet-level statistics of the Ottoman census in 1905/06 (population in thousands, based on McCarthy)	213
Table 48. Ottoman vilayet statistics and Greek Eparchial data from the same era on the same area (in thousands)	213
Table 49. An example of the different interpretation of the same source (the so-called 'Hilmi Pasha Statistics')	215
Table 50. The ethnic composition of the town of Silistra in 1878 and in 1905	220
Table 51. Manipulated Greek statistics for Northern Epiros	221
Table 52. Religious distribution of the population in Kosovo towns	221
Table 53. Ethnic distribution of Southern (Greek) Macedonia, according to different calculations	222
Table 54. The population of Eastern Rumelia (Plovdiv sanjak) in 1875 and 1878, after forced migration	222
Table 55. Number of Muslims before and after the Great Eastern Crisis	223
Table 56. Ethnic proportions of Bulgarian towns based on an Ottoman teskere from 1866 (in %)	224
Table 57. Muslims in Bulgarian sanjaks prior to 1878.....	224
Table 58. The ethnic distribution of the population in Kosovo, 1911–1931	225
Table 59. Changes in numbers of 'Greek Orthodox' in Edirne vilayet (1881–1910)	226

Figures

Figure 1. Propaganda map from the era of WWI created by Hungarian authorities, illustrating the supposed territorial aspirations of the enemies	28
Figure 2. Methods and work phases	38
Figure 3. An example of the comparative approach applied when delimiting ethnic boundaries on patch maps	74
Figure 4. A page from Synvet's booklet (p. 55)	87
Figure 5. A page from the 'Ethnographie des Vilayets d'Adrinople' (p. 53.)	87
Figure 6. A part from Vemić's map based on Milojević's "putopis"	99
Figure 7. Two similar pages from Gopčević's work and from the Extrait	102
Figure 8. Two different pages from Gopčević work and from the Extrait	103
Figure 9. Mistakes on early ethnographic maps according to Gopčević (selection)	104
Figure 10. The settlement-level conscription of Bitola by consul August Kral (1897)	113
Figure 11. A detailed ethnic description of villages in Macedonia from a Macedonian viewpoint	129
Figure 12. Part from Teplov's choropleth map, with data	169