

Table of Contents

GUNTARS DREIJERS, JĀNIS SĪLIS, SILGA SVIĶE, JĀNIS VECKRĀCIS
Foreword.....9

Introduction: Brief Insight into the Papers.....13

MULTILINGUALISM, GLOBALIZATION AND EDUCATION

INA DRUVIETE

**University Alliances as a Resource for Promotion of Multilingualism
in European Higher Education Space**19

LANGUAGE FOR SPECIAL PURPOSES AND ITS SOCIAL QUALITY OF BRIDGING

GERHARD EDELMANN

**Phraseologismen in der Rechtssprache:
Idiomatizität und Fragen der Übersetzung**.....31

VALDA RUDZIŠA, SILGA SVIĶE

**Einige übersetzungsbezogene Aspekte
des deutschen und lettischen Grundbuchrechts**.....53

ARTŪRS VIĻUMS

Formation of Ethnophaulisms on Immigrants in the Latvian Language.....67

Table of Contents

**MODULES OF BRIDGING:
LEXICOLOGY, LEXICOGRAPHY, AND MORPHOLOGY**

- RAFAEL MARTÍN CALVO
Evaluative Derivatives and Evaluative Forms:
Two Distinct Groups of Affixed Lexical Units in Evaluative Morphology83

- ZANE VEIDENBERGA
**Emotional Connotations Implied by Latvian Diminutives
in Literary Texts and Their Transfer into English:
Solutions Chosen by Novice Translators.....113**

**TRANSLATION AND TRANSLATION STUDIES
AS TRADITIONAL BRIDGING:
HISTORY AND METHODOLOGICAL DEVELOPMENTS**

- JĀNIS SĪLIS
**Functional Ambiguity and Fuzziness of Conceptual Borders
in Classification of Latvian Authors' Translatological Publications137**

**TRANSLATION AND TRANSLATION STUDIES
AS AESTHETIC BRIDGING:
LITERARY TRANSLATION ASPECTS AND PROBLEMS**

- GUNTARS DREIJERS
**Translated and Untranslated Charles Baudelaire's Letters –
Source of Angst and Predicament153**

- VALĒRIJS SERGEJEVS
**Translation of Culture-Specific Units in Vladimir Nabokov's *The Defence*
from Russian into English and Latvian.....167**

JĀNIS VECKRĀCIS

Context, Implicature and Multiple ‘Voices’ in Literary Texts

and Their Translations 185

TRANSLATION AND TRANSLATION STUDIES

AS INTERACTIONAL BRIDGING:

PRAGMATIC / PRACTICAL PROBLEMS

AIGA VECKALNE

Composite Toponyms in Czech and Slovak and Their Rendering

in Latvian: Problems and Challenges in Translation 213

TRANSLATION AND TRANSLATION STUDIES

AS BRIDGING BETWEEN CULTURAL CHALLENGES:

INTERCULTURAL PHENOMENA

ROBERT VAAGAN

Political Rhetoric, Populism, Leadership and

Intercultural Communication 227

About the Authors / Die Autorinnen und Autoren 245