

## Table of Contents

Acknowledgements .....	9
List of Abbreviations .....	10
Introduction .....	13
The Aim of the Book.....	13
The Problem of a Definition.....	14
A Note on Approach and Method.....	18
Notes.....	21

## PART I

<b>Chapter 1: European History of Minority Relations .....</b>	<b>27</b>
RAUL CÂRSTOCEA	
Introduction .....	27
Early beginnings: religious freedoms.....	28
The Enlightenment and the emergence of nationalism .....	31
The Congress of Berlin (1878) and the establishment of minority rights obligations .....	33
World War I and its aftermath: the new international order and the Minority Treaties .....	36
The functioning of the League of Nations and its limitations.....	41
Key points .....	46
Further reading .....	47
Notes .....	48
<b>Chapter 2: European International Law .....</b>	<b>51</b>
TOVE H. MALLOY	
Introduction .....	51
The Council of Europe.....	52
The Congress of Local and Regional Authorities .....	62
The European Union.....	65
The European Approach.....	69
Key Points .....	69
Further reading .....	70
Notes .....	71

**Chapter 3: Europeanisation..... 75**

TAMARA HOCH JOVANOVICH

Introduction .....	75
The concept of Europeanisation.....	76
Europeanisation and minority rights .....	80
EU internal frameworks and minority rights.....	86
Key points.....	98
Further reading.....	98
Notes.....	99

**PART II****Chapter 4: Ethnicity, Culture and Language: Individuals and Groups ..... 107**

FEDERICA PRINA

Introduction .....	107
Ethnicity, Culture and Language .....	108
The State, Society and its Groups.....	112
Recognition .....	113
The Group and its Members .....	114
From Ethnic Characteristics to Rights .....	116
Protection and Promotion of Cultural and Linguistic Pluralism .....	120
Limitations to Minority Protection.....	122
Intra-group and inter-group dynamics .....	123
Key Points.....	124
Further reading.....	125
Notes.....	126

**Chapter 5: Conflict and Unity..... 131**

HANNA VASILEVICH

Introduction .....	131
Defining conflict and unity.....	132
Minority demands.....	136
Minority demands and interstate relations.....	138
Forms of ethnic conflict regulation .....	140
Key points.....	154
Further reading.....	155
Notes.....	155

## **Chapter 6: Transnationalism ..... 161**

ZORA POPOVA

Introduction .....	161
Brief History of the Concept.....	163
Definitions of Transnationalism.....	165
Key Approaches to Transnationalism .....	169
Transnationalism and Minority Issues .....	176
Are Roma Transnational?.....	181
Key Points .....	181
Further Reading.....	182
Notes.....	183

## **Chapter 7: Late Modernity..... 189**

TOVE H. MALLOY

Introduction .....	189
Late Modernity.....	191
External Forces and Social Change.....	194
Ontological Diversity .....	198
Debates.....	202
Public Space Issues .....	208
Key Points .....	213
Further reading.....	214
Notes.....	214

## **PART III**

### **Chapter 8: Conflict mitigation policies..... 221**

KIRYŁ KAŚCIAN

Introduction .....	221
UN mechanisms .....	222
Charter-based mechanisms.....	224
Treaty-based mechanisms .....	228
OSCE mechanisms .....	232
The High Commissioner on National Minorities.....	233
NATO and minority-related conflict mitigation.....	238
Key Points .....	240
Further reading.....	241
Notes.....	242

<b>Chapter 9: Democracy, participation, and empowerment .....</b>	<b>247</b>
ANDREEA CÂRSTOCEA	
Introduction .....	247
General Considerations.....	248
Descriptive representation .....	255
Representation in practice.....	262
Social movements and Roma participation .....	266
Key points .....	268
Further reading.....	269
Notes.....	270
<b>Chapter 10: Diversity management .....</b>	<b>273</b>
ALEXANDER OSIPOV	
Introduction .....	273
Practical conceptualizations of diversity.....	276
Major frames of diversity management.....	280
Goals and objectives.....	284
Strategies, norms and policies .....	287
Areas of application.....	290
Limits of state interventionism.....	294
Key points .....	295
Further reading.....	296
Notes.....	296
<b>Bibliography.....</b>	<b>301</b>
<b>Index.....</b>	<b>325</b>
<b>Notes on Contributors.....</b>	<b>347</b>